Contents

Foreword ix
DEBORAH MEIER

Introduction

Real Adolescents 1
MICHAEL SADOWSKI

1 Identity and Possibility 11
Adolescent Development and the Potential of Schools
MICHAEL NAKKULA

2 “Joaquín’s Dilemma” 23
Understanding the Link between Racial Identity and School-Related Behaviors
PEDRO A. NOGUERA

Research feature
Understanding “Acting White”: What Educators Need to Know 35
MICHAEL SADOWSKI

Profile
Listening to Minority Students: One District’s Approach to Closing the Achievement Gap 42
THOMAS FOWLER-FINN

Commentary
Opening the Dialogue about Race at School 47
BEVERLY DANIEL TATUM

3 Adolescents from Immigrant Families 51
Relationships and Adaptation in School
CAROLA SUÁREZ-OROZCO, DESIRÉE BAOLIAN QIN, AND RAMONA FRUJA AMTHOR
Profile
“Desde entonces, soy Chicana”: A Mexican Immigrant Student Resists Subtractive Schooling
ANGELA VALENZUELA

4 Model Minorities and Perpetual Foreigners
The Impact of Stereotyping on Asian American Students
STACEY J. LEE

5 “Who am I as a learner?”
Would Boys and Girls Tend to Answer Differently?
MICHELLE GALLEY

Research feature
“Getting the message across”: Adolescent Girls and Note Writing
THERESA SQUIRES COLLINS

6 “I am not insane; I am angry”
Adolescent Masculinity, Homophobia, and Violence
MICHAEL S. KIMMEL

Interview
Male Adolescent Identity and the Roots of Aggression:
A Conversation with James Garbarino
DARCIA HARRIS BOWMAN

7 Still in the Shadows?
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Students in U.S. Schools
MICHAEL SADOWSKI

Profile
The Story of Matt, “Transgender Superhero”
MICHAEL SADOWSKI

Commentary
What’s in a Label? Adolescents and Queer Identities
ARTHUR LIPKIN
8 Who Wins and Who Loses? 147
Social Class and Student Identities
ELLEN BRANTLINGER

Interview
Class and Identity in a Socioeconomically Diverse High School 162
A DISCUSSION WITH ELAINE BESSETTE, JOAN LOWE, AND BILL QUINN

9 The Impact of Disability on Adolescent Identity 167
MICHAEL L. WEHMeyer

Profile
Making Their Own Way: The Perspectives of Three Young People with Disabilities 180
MICHAEL L. WEHMeyer

Commentary
Multiple Intelligences in Adolescence 185
HOWARD GARDNER

10 A Question of “Faith” 189
Adolescent Spirituality in Public Schools
ERIC TOSHALIS

11 Beyond Categories 207
The Complex Identities of Adolescents
JOHN RAIBLE AND SONIA NIETO

Afterword
From Understanding to Action 225
Ten Principles of Practice
MICHAEL SADOWSKI

Acknowledgments 233
About the Contributors 235
Index 243